

























52 communities

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Expected from BBRS: July 2023





The Base Energy Code is...

- · The default statewide energy code
- Based on the 2021 IECC (Currently based on 2018 IECC)
- Provides a base level of energy savings
- Found in Chapter 13: Energy Efficiency Amendments of the MA State Building Code (CMR 780)



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#### The Base Code and (Most) Stretch Code Additions & Alterations

- The Prescriptive Path is only available for:
  - $_{\odot}~$  Base Code projects
  - Stretch Code additions (except additions ≥ 1,000 sqft or ≥ 100% of existing building area)
  - Stretch Code alterations (except Level 3 alterations ≥ 1,000 sqft or ≥ 100% of existing building area.)
- The provisions for these projects come from the 2021 IECC
   with Massachusetts amendments
- There are no changes to the available envelope compliance sub-paths: U-factor table, R-value, and Total UA Alternative (i.e., REScheck)
- Significant increases in R-values for above-grade walls and ceilings





Other Comp	liance Options for	ons for Base Code	
	2018 IECC	2021 IECC	
FENESTRATION U-FACTOR	0.30	0.30	
SKYLIGHT U-FACTOR	0.55	0.55	
GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC	NR	0.40	
CEILING R-VALUE	49	60	
WOOD FRAME WALL R-VALUE	20 or 13+5	30 or 20+5ci or 13+10ci or 0+20ci	
MASS WALL R-VALUE	13/17	13/17	
FLOOR R-VALUE	30	30	
BASEMENT WALL R-VALUE	15/19	15ci or 19 or 13+5ci	
SLAB R-VALUE & DEPTH	10, 2ft.	10ci and 4'	
CRAWL SPACE WALL R-VALUE	15/19	15ci or 19 or13+5ci	







## **Green Communities Act**

- · Passed by the MA Legislature and signed into law in 2009
- Requires the Program Administrators to submit EE plans every 3 years must be approved by the Dept. of Public Utilities
- Requires adoption of the International Energy Conservation Code and subsequent updating to the latest version within one year of its publication
- Created the Energy Efficiency Advisory Council of DOER
- Created the Green Communities Program
  - Provides \$10 million per year statewide in technical and financial help to municipalities to promote energy efficiency and the financing, siting and construction of renewable alternative energy facilities.
  - Municipalities must adopt the Stretch Energy Code and meet a variety of other energy efficiency policies.













#### Table R406.5 Maximum Energy Rating Index

Clean Energy	New Construction	New Construction	Major Alterations, Additions, and
Application	Starts January 1, 2023, until June 30, 2024	After July 1, 2024	Changes, of use Starts January 1, 2023
Mixed-Fuel Building	52	42	52
Solar Electric Generation*	55	42	55
All-Electric Building	55	45	55
Solar Electric* and All-Electric Building	58	45	58

\*Solar Electric Generation = Solar photovoltaic array rated at 4kW or higher

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# R406.5.1 Trade-Off for Clean Energy Systems

#### Solar Electric Generation

Solar photovoltaic array rated at 4kW or higher shall offset 3 HERS points for Level 3 alterations, Change of use to Residential R-use categories or for fully attached additions. New construction following Section R406 or existing buildings and additions following IECC chapter 5[RE] may use clean energy trade-offs to increase the maximum allowable HERS rating

#### All Electric Buildings

Shall offset 3 HERS points for each dwelling unit in new construction, Level 3 alterations, change of use to Residential R-use categories and fully attached additions.



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# Stretch Code Compliance Software

#### R401 Scope Compliance Options for Stretch Code

New Construction

R401.2.2 Passive House

• The Passive House Building Certification Option requires compliance with Section R405 and R404.4.

#### R401.2.3 Energy Rating Index

 The Energy Rating Index (ERI) Option requires compliance with Section R406, R403.6 and R404.4.

# R401.2.4 Appendix RC Opt-In Stretch Code

 Residential Buildings and dwelling units covered by this chapter may elect to comply with the requirements of IECC Appendix RC and R404 as amended.







Table 406.2 R				
	Section	Title General		
	R401.3	Certificate		
Earmarky Listed		Building Thermal Envelope		
Formerly Listed	R402.1.1	Vapor retarder		
as Mandatory	R402.2.3	Eave Baffle		
	R402.2.4.1	Access hatches and doors		
Requirements	R402.2.10.1	Crawl space wall insulation installation		
	R402.4.1.1	Installation		
	R402.4.1.2	Testing		
Now in One Table		Mechanical		
	R403.1	Controls	18 - A Selection of the	
	R403.3	Ducts (except R403.3.2, R403.3.3, and R403.3.6)		
	R403.4	Mechanical system piping insulation		
	R403.5.1	Heated water circulation and temperature maintenance systems		
	R403.5.3	Drain water heat recovery units		
	R403.6.1	Heat or energy recovery ventilation (HRV/ERV)		
	R403.7	Equipment sizing and efficiency rating	States and a state of the states	
11 11 111 11 000	R403.8	System serving multiple dwelling units		
	R403.9	Snow and ice melt systems	ALL DE LE	
	R403.10	Energy consumption of pools and spas		
III III III III AAAA D	R403.11	Portable spas		
In the second based to be	R403.12	Residential pools and permanent residential spas		
a second		Electrical Power and Lighting Systems		





Documentation UFI Passive or other PHIUS approved software	Documentation If using PHI Passive House software		
PHIUS	PHI		
<ul> <li>A PHIUS 2021 (or newer) Verification Report which demonstrates project compliance</li> <li>A CPHC verification report reflecting plans submitted.</li> <li>Project registration from PHIUS or Design certification letter.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A PHPP compliance report which demonstrates project compliance with current PHI performance requirements</li> <li>Certified Passive House Consultant/Designer compliance report accurately reflect the plans submitted; are "based on plans"</li> <li>Evidence of project registration from PHI a Certified Passive House Certifier. OR</li> <li>A Design Certification Letter from a Certified Passive House Certifier.</li> </ul>		





## **Mandatory Requirements Overview**

- Certificate (R401.3)
- Air Leakage (R402.4)
- Maximum fenestration Ufactor and SHGC (R402.5)
- Controls (R403.1)
- Heat pump supplementary heat (R403.1.2)
- Duct sealing (R403.3.2)
- Duct testing (R403.3.3)
- Building cavities (R403.3.5)
- Mechanical system pipe insulation (R403.4)
- Heated water circulation and temperature maintenance system (R403.5.1)

- Hot water pipe insulation (R403.5.3)
- Mechanical ventilation (R403.6)
- Equipment sizing and efficiency rating (R403.7)
- System serving multiple dwelling units (R403.8)
- Snow melt and ice system controls (R403.9)
- Pools and permanent spas (R403.10)
- Portable spas (R403.11)
- Lighting equipment (404.1)

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# 2021 IECC Changes from 2018 IECC Base Code



	Energy Co	de Certificate
R401.3 Certificate	Energy Code Edition	Compliance Path
<ul> <li>The 2021 IECC requires additional items to be listed on the certificate that is to be posted in the furnace or utility room including:</li> <li>Photovoltaic system information (if applicable)</li> <li>Energy Rating Index score with and without on-site generation) if applicable)</li> <li>The energy code edition and compliance path used</li> </ul>	Building Thermal EnvelopeCeiling R-value:Roof R-value:Wall R-value:Slab R-value:Bsmt wall R-value:Crawl wall R-value:Floor R-value:Window U-factor:Window SHGC:Air infiltration rate:	Mechanical Systems Duct R-value: Duct leakage rate: Heating equip eff: Cooling equip eff: Photovoltaic System Capacity: Inverter eff: Panel tilt: Panel orientation:
(	Energy Rating Index With onsite power:	- W/o onsite power:











## **Duct Leakage Testing**

Duct leakage testing is required *regardless* of duct and air handler location

 No exceptions for systems entirely within the thermal envelope

Testing standards added

- ANSI/RESNET/ICC 380 or
- ASTM E1554

Prescriptive leakage limits

- 4 cfm/100 sf with air handler installed
- 3 cfm/100 sf without air handler installed
- 8 cfm/100 sf when entire system is inside

Limits do not apply to ERI path





#### Mechanical Ventilation System Testing

Mechanical ventilation systems must be tested and verified to achieve minimum required ventilation rate

- This includes whole-house and local ventilation systems
- Exception: Kitchen range hoods ducted to the outside with 6-inch or larger duct and not more than one 90-degree elbow or equivalent.

Testing in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, flow hood or box, flow grid or other airflow measuring device.









## **Exterior Lighting Power**

Exterior lighting for multifamily buildings must comply with the commercial provisions of the IECC (Lighting Power Allowance).

#### Exceptions

- Detached two-family dwellings
- Townhouses
- Solar-powered lamps not connected to any electrical service
- Luminaires controlled by a motion sensor
- Lamps and luminaires that comply with Section R404.1 (high-efficacy light sources)

# High-efficacy light sources:

- Lamps with at least 65 lumens per watt
- Luminaires with at least 45 lumens per watt

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#### R401.2.5 Additional Energy Efficiency

R401.2.5

- 1. Buildings complying with the Prescriptive Compliance Option *must choose two* packages from R408.2. (Not applicable to stretch code)
- 2. Buildings electing to be *all-electric* must meet the HVAC and DHW efficiencies of R408.2.2 and R408.2.3.

#### R408.2

- 1. Enhanced envelope performance option (R408.2.1)
- 2. More efficient HVAC equipment performance option (R408.2.2)
- 3. Reduced energy use in service water-heating option (R408.2.3)
- 4. More efficient duct thermal distribution system option (R408.2.4)
- 5. Improved air sealing and efficient ventilation system option (R408.2.5)



# RB101 Scope

#### RB101.1 General

• These provisions shall be applicable for all **R-use buildings** new construction, except additions 1,000 sqft and under.

#### Exceptions

• Buildings and dwelling units complying with Appendix RC: Sections RC102, Zero energy pathway or RC105, more than 70 of roof shaded







# Appendix RB: Solar-Ready Provisions

New in 2021:

Applies to all R-use buildings 3 stories and below shading

- The solar-ready zone shall be set back from any permanently affixed object, such as a chimney on the building that is located south, east, or west of the solar-ready zone
- · Setback must be at least 2X the object's height
- Objects may include taller portions of the building, parapets, chimneys, antennas, signage, rooftop equipment, trees and roof plantings

#### Capped roof penetration sleeve

- A capped roof penetration sleeve shall be provided adjacent to a solar-ready zone located on a roof slope of not greater than 1 in 12.
- Sleeve shall be sized to accommodate the future photovoltaic system conduit, but not less than 1.25" in diameter



#### R404.4 Wiring for Electric Vehicle Charging Spaces

("EV Ready Spaces")

EV Ready Spaces shall be provided in accordance with Table R404.4

- The dedicated branch circuit shall be identified as "EV READY" in the service panel or subpanel directory, and the termination location shall be marked as "EV READY."
- The circuit shall terminate in a NEMA receptacle, outlet or a Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) standard J1772 electrical connector.



Tabl	e R404.4 EV Ready Space Re	equirements
Type of Building	Number of spaces	Wiring Requirement
1 & 2 Family Dwellings and Townhomes	At least one EV Ready Space per dwelling unit	50 Amp circuit provided
All other R-use Buildings	At least 20% of spaces	40-amp, 208/240-volt circuit with a minimum capacity of 9.6 kVA



#### Municipal Specialized Opt-In Code

The Specialized Stretch Code...

- Includes net-zero building performance standards
- Is designed to achieve MA GHG emissions limits
- Requires compliance with the Stretch Code
- Requires pre-wiring for future electrification of space and water heating for homes with fossil fuels
- Is adopted at the local level but is NOT required for participation in Green Communities







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TABLE 2: Resi size	TABLE 2: Residential Specialized code requirements summary by building/dwelling unit size				
Building Size	Fuel Type	Minimum Efficiency	Electrification	Min. EV wiring	Renewable Generation
Dwelling units up to 4,000 sf	All Electric	HERS 45 or Phius CORE or PHI	Full	1 parking space	Optional
Dwelling units up to 4,000 sf	Mixed- fuel	HERS 42 or Phius CORE or PHI	Pre-wiring	1 parking space	Solar PV (except shaded sites)
Dwelling units > 4,000 sf	All Electric	HERS 45 or Phius CORE or PHI	Full	1 parking space	Optional
Dwelling units > 4,000 sf	Mixed- fuel	HERS 0 or Phius ZERO	Pre-wiring	1 parking space	Solar PV or other renewables
Multi-family >12,000 sf	All Electric	Phius CORE or PHI	Full	20% of spaces	Optional
Multi-family >12,000 sf	Mixed- fuel	Phius CORE or PHI	Pre-wiring	20% of spaces	Optional

















