









Moving Energy Efficiency Forward

We combine building science with technology to help utility companies, program implementers, and building performance professionals achieve energy savings.





Today's Presenter



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MA Base Energy Code

The Base Energy Code is...

- The default statewide energy code
- Based on the 2021 IECC* (Currently based on 2018 IECC)
- Provides a base level of energy savings
- Found in Chapter 13: Energy Efficiency Amendments of the MA State Building Code (CMR 780)

* Anticipated Early 2024





Commercial Code Application

All buildings other than:

- ✓ Detached one- and two-family dwellings,
- ✓ Townhouses
- ✓ Group R-2, R-3, R-4 buildings three stories or less in above grade height.



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Summary of Minor Code Changes

Code Section	mmary of Measure	
C103.2	Adds documentation requirements for Solar Ready, EV Ready Spaces, ventilation rate for Relative Performance (see Additional Information for more guidance), and Mixed-Fuel systems' plans for electrification for the Specialized Code. Clarification of COMcheck submittal documentation. Adds definitions for All-Electric Building, Automatic Load Management System, Class 3 Exhaust, Class 4 Exhaust, Clean Biomass Heating System, Combustion Equipment, Glazed Wall System, Dedicated Outdoor Air System, Electric Vehicle, Electric Vehicle Ready Parking Space, Enthalpy Recovery Ratio, Exempt Exhaust, Fuel Gas, Fuel Oil, Mixed-Fuel Building, Other Exhaust, Sensible Energy Recovery Ratio, Spandrel Section, Thermal Bridge	
C202		
C402.2.4.1	Insulation Installation, Delete C402.2.4.1 Exception	
C402.2.8	New section listing specifications for fireplaces.	
C402.4	Lowers fixed and operable U-factors and makes performance documentation explicit for all fenestration.	
C402.6	Approved Calculation Software Tools, Allows MA Stretch COMcheck	
C405.2	Lowers existing threshold requiring controls in daylight zones to 100W.	
Appendix CB	Solar-Ready Zone – Commercial, included without modification	

Simple code measures that don't require further explanation. Refer to code for specific requirements.

Courtesy of DOER: 2023 Technical Guidance, Massachusetts Stretch Energy Codes

Construction Documents

New Requirements to be included on Construction Documents (CDs)

- Solar Ready Roof Zone or Potential Solar Zone Area
- EV Ready Spaces
- Relative Performance Pathway ventilation documentation, schedules, and calculations
- For Opt-in Communities electric HVAC retrofit design

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Definitions

- Chapter 2 as always includes definitions of terms/words related to the scope applicable to this code.
- Helps maintain the context in which the terms are being used.
- Some new definitions in the version include:
- Dedicated Outdoor Air System (DOAS) •
- Sensible Energy Recovery Ratio
 Automatic Load Management System (ALMS)

Thermal

Distribution

Efficiency

- Thermal Bridge
- Spandrel Section
- Tenant Fit Out Zone
 Enthalpy
- Enthalpy Recovery Ratio



- @Art Pakatar, the outlining seems to be distracting. Maybe a AS0 different slide image? The outlining seems to be out of place Adam Smith, 2023-06-30T12:56:33.605
- AP0 0 Fixed

Arthur Pakatar, 2023-06-30T13:20:29.502

AS0 1 [@Arthur Pakatar] looks much better Adam Smith, 2023-06-30T13:25:53.158





Compliance Pathways	
Prescriptive Compliance Nonresidential buildings ≤20,000 sf	
Targeted Performance Compliance	
Dormitories, fire stations, libraries, offices, schools, police stations, post halls over 20,000 sf and having average ventilation at full occupancy of	offices and town 0.5 cfm/sf or less
Relative Performance Compliance	
Buildings not required to use Targeted Performance are permitted to	use this path
Certified Performance - Passive House	
All buildings or spaces are permitted to use Passive House complia	nce
Certified Performance - HERS Compliance	
All Group R buildings and Group R spaces in buildings with multiple units are permitted to use HERS compliance	dwelling





- Where there are 2 or more uses within a building each use shall separately and independently show compliance
- Where different compliance paths are required – each use shall follow the appropriate patch



Thermal Envelope Certificate

The 2021 IECC requires a permanent thermal envelope certificate to be posted in the furnace or utility room including

- Information required includes:
- R-Values for the envelope components
- U-factors and SHGCs of fenestration
- Results from any building envelope air leakage testing performed on the building





Component Performance **Alternative** $\circ~$ This section allows for more flexible glazing limits. o Differentiates between low glazed and high glazed wall systems • Tradeoffs between roof/floors and walls/windows are not allowed. "Intra-vertical" tradeoffs are 0 allowed o Thermal Bridging still must be addressed - more on that later • Provides U-factor area-weighting for Prescriptive Compliance o Prepares inputs for Appendix G calculations



Air Leakage-Thermal Envelope (C402.5)

- ✓ Air Leakage Testing is Mandatory
- ✓ All Prescriptive and Performance Compliance pathways require compliance
- ✓ Two testing options:
 - Whole-building
 - Dwelling units
- ✓ Max. Allowance: 0.35cfm/SF @ 75Pa
- ✓ Group R and I buildings can be compartmentalized.



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C402.7 Derating and Thermal Bridging

New section – include exterior insulation layers.

Also addressed opaque portions of glazed wall systems

Required for all Prescriptive and Performance paths.

Must include method and selections on CDs

Reference: "Building Envelope Thermal Bridging Guide by BC Hydro/BS Housing Research Center)

Look for upcoming course on Thermal Bridging and Derating





Occupancy Censor Controls

Required areas added:

- Corridors
- Warehouse Storage Areas
- Must incorporate a manual off switch















		mass save
<u>SCENARIO</u>	PATHWAY NAME	WHAT CODE and SOFTWARE
Less than 20,000-sf	Prescriptive	Based on IECC2021, No modeling, can use COMcheck Web MA Stretch version
Over 20,000-sf and residential, office, dorm, fire station, library, school, police station, post office, or town hall	"Targeted" performance	TEDI path – can use Equest (or other) model – show heating/cooling demand below limits
More than 20,000-sf and not use above, or any use for high	"Relative" performance	ASHRAE 90.1 Appendix G - can use Equest (or other) model – show EUI improvement over baseline
ventilation building Passivehouse	Passivehouse	Passivehouse Certified - can use WUFI or PHPP models, and certify with PHIUS or PHI
HERS (Group R Buildings)	HERS	HERS Certified, work with HERS rater – can use Ekotrope or REMrate
		purtesy of DDER: 2023 Technical Guidance. Massachusetts Stretch Energy Codes







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- [@Arthur Pakatar] I changed this from the hand drawn one and AS0 added the stock arrow and parentheses. Adam Smith, 2023-06-30T13:29:22.274











Existing Buildings – Chapter [CE] 5

Controls:

- o Alteration
- Repair
- o Addition
- Change of Occupancy
- Of Existing Buildings/Structures

Intent is to allow existing buildings to continue as is – as long as lawfully constructed



mass save

Appendix CB Solar-Ready Zone Commercial

Appendix CB

Appendix CB – Solar-Ready Zone – Commercial

- Adopted Unamended from 2021 IECC Appendix CB
- Ability to plan ahead
- Solar-ready zones and roof load documentation helps solar contractors with future installs
- Easy identification of unobstructed areas
- Easy identification of pathway to run conduits and wiring







Appendix CB: Solar-Ready Provisions

New in 2021:

Applies to all Commercial and Multifamily Buildings (>3 stories)

- Solar-Ready Zone roofs of buildings 5 stories and less in height above the grade plane and oriented between 110 degrees and 270 degrees of true north or have low slope roofs
- Solar-Ready Zone Area Total area shall not be less that 40% of the gross roof area. Can be a single area or several smaller areas. Each area must be at least 5' in width.
- Obstructions The Solar ready zone shall be free from obstructions including pipes, vents, ducts, equipment, skylights and roof-mounted equipment. Objects may include taller portions of the building, parapets, chimneys, antennas, signage, trees and roof plantings



Appendix CB: Solar-Ready Provisions

- Roof Loads and Documentation Structural design loads shall be indicated on the CDs. A dead load of 5 PSF shall be included in the gravity load calculations.
- Interconnection Pathway CDs shall delineate pathways for routing of conduit or piping the solare-ready zone to the electric service panel
- Electric Energy Storage System-Ready Area the floor area share not be less than 2' x 4'. The locations and layout shall be depicted on the CDs
- Electric Service Reserved Space the main electric service panel shall have a reserved space to allow installation of a dualpole breaker
- Construction Documentation Certificate a permanent certificate showing the solar-ready zone, the structural loading, the interconnection pathway is to be posted by the electrical distribution panel





EV Ready Parking Spaces

("EV Ready Spaces")

EV Ready Spaces shall be provided in accordance with Table C405.13

- AC Level II spaces
- The dedicated branch circuit shall be identified as "EV READY" in the service panel or subpanel directory, and the termination location shall be marked as "EV READY."
- The circuit shall terminate in a NEMA receptacle, outlet or a Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) standard J1772 electrical connector.





Table C405.13 EV Ready Space Requirements					
Occupancy Classification Group	Minimum percentage of EV-Ready Spaces	EV Charging Performance Requirements			
Group R and Group B	At least 20% of spaces	40-amp dedicated branch circuit or larger branch circuit with ALMS in accordance with Table C405.13.1			
All other Occupancies	At least 10% of spaces	40-amp dedicated branch circuit or larger branch circuit with ALMS in accordance with Table C405.13.1			





Municipal Specialized Opt-In Code

The Specialized Stretch Code...

- Includes net-zero building performance standards
- Is designed to achieve MA GHG emissions limits
- Requires compliance with the Stretch Code
- Requires pre-wiring for future electrification of space and water heating for buildings with fossil fuels
- Is adopted at the local level but is NOT required for participation in Green Communities









Commercial Overview Summary

- The new commercial provisions of the Stretch Code has some significant changes
- · R-value tables have been deleted and replaced with U-factors
- Thermal bridging and derating of wall assemblies must be considered when designing and verify new construction projects.
- Targeted Performance compliance pathway is new and applies to specific building types and ventilation allowance.
- Targeted Performance uses TEDI to measure effective efficiency and compliance
- Relative Performance compliance pathway is for highly ventilated buildings and those not targeted for TEDI. This method utilizes the EUI to measure efficiency.
- Passive House is an approved compliance pathway for commercial buildings
- Air leakage testing of commercial building is required.



High-Rise Path Overview

Eligibility

- 4+ stories and 5+ units with residential-metered heat
- All multi-family with commercially-٠ metered heat
- New construction and ≥ 50% rehab • projects
- Must register prior to construction start

Enrollment process

- Work with a dedicated ICF Account ٠ Manager
- Verification completed utilizing architect and/or engineer approved submittals



Available Incentives

- Provides incentives for both residential in-unit and common area energy savings.
- Building Envelope
- Domestic Hot Water Production
- HVAC Systems
- Motors & Drives
- Lighting & Controls
- Plumbing Fixtures
- And more

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Passive House

- Multifamily PH projects of 5+ units
- New Construction
- Residential / Commercial Energy Code
- Commercial and residential HVAC & DHW configurations
- Verification completed utilizing 3rd Party Verifier and architect and/or engineer approved submittals

Residential New Construction Passive Ho Multi-family buildings with five units or m

Take energy efficiency to a new level with Passive House.

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Eligibility and requiremen for participation

The Mass Save Passive House incentive offer is available to projects that enroll during the early stages of delign prior to reaching 100% schemelit design. Eligible projects are multi-family projects with five or more units that are pursuing Passive House certification and agree to monitor and provide the Sponsors with whele-building gas and electric consumption as well as on-site moneration providents.

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